

Table 115 (page 1 of 2). National health expenditures, average annual percent change, and percent distribution, according to type of expenditure: United States, selected years 1960–2001

[Data are compiled from various sources by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services]

Type of national health expenditure	1960	1970	1980	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001
Amount in billions									
National health expenditures	\$26.7	\$73.1	\$245.8	\$696.0	\$990.1	\$1,150.0	\$1,219.7	\$1,310.0	\$1,424.5
Health services and supplies	25.0	67.3	233.5	669.6	957.5	1,111.8	1,178.7	1,262.3	1,372.6
Personal health care	23.4	63.2	214.6	609.4	865.7	1,009.4	1,064.6	1,137.6	1,236.4
Hospital care	9.2	27.6	101.5	253.9	343.6	378.4	393.7	416.5	451.2
Professional services	8.3	20.7	67.3	216.9	316.5	375.7	396.9	425.0	462.4
Physician and clinical services	5.4	14.0	47.1	157.5	220.5	256.8	270.2	288.8	313.6
Other professional services	0.4	0.7	3.6	18.2	28.5	35.5	36.7	38.8	42.3
Dental services	2.0	4.7	13.3	31.5	44.5	53.2	56.4	60.7	65.6
Other personal health care	0.6	1.3	3.3	9.6	22.9	30.2	33.6	36.7	40.9
Nursing home and home health	0.9	4.4	20.1	65.3	105.1	122.7	121.9	125.5	132.1
Home health care ¹	0.1	0.2	2.4	12.6	30.5	33.6	32.3	31.7	33.2
Nursing home care ¹	0.8	4.2	17.7	52.7	74.6	89.1	89.6	93.8	98.9
Retail outlet sales of medical products	5.0	10.5	25.7	73.3	100.5	132.7	152.1	170.5	190.7
Prescription drugs	2.7	5.5	12.0	40.3	60.8	87.3	104.4	121.5	140.6
Other medical products	2.3	5.0	13.7	33.1	39.7	45.4	47.7	48.9	50.1
Government administration and net cost of private health insurance	1.2	2.8	12.1	40.0	60.4	64.3	73.2	80.7	89.7
Government public health activities ²	0.4	1.4	6.7	20.2	31.4	38.0	40.9	44.1	46.4
Investment	1.7	5.7	12.3	26.4	32.6	38.2	41.0	47.7	52.0
Research ³	0.7	2.0	5.5	12.7	17.1	20.5	23.5	29.1	32.8
Construction	1.0	3.8	6.8	13.7	15.5	17.7	17.6	18.6	19.2
Average annual percent change from previous year shown									
National health expenditures . . . . .	...	10.6	12.9	11.0	7.3	5.1	6.1	7.4	8.7
Health services and supplies . . . . .	...	10.4	13.2	11.1	7.4	5.1	6.0	7.1	8.7
Personal health care . . . . .	...	10.5	13.0	11.0	7.3	5.3	5.5	6.9	8.7
Hospital care . . . . .	...	11.7	13.9	9.6	6.2	3.3	4.1	5.8	8.3
Professional services . . . . .	...	9.5	12.5	12.4	7.9	5.9	5.6	7.1	8.8
Physician and clinical services . . . . .	...	10.1	12.9	12.8	7.0	5.2	5.2	6.9	8.6
Other professional services . . . . .	...	6.6	17.1	17.5	9.5	7.6	3.3	5.8	9.1
Dental services . . . . .	...	9.1	11.1	9.0	7.1	6.1	6.1	7.7	8.0
Other personal health care . . . . .	...	7.2	10.0	11.4	18.9	9.6	11.3	9.1	11.5
Nursing home and home health . . . . .	...	17.2	16.3	12.5	10.0	5.3	−0.6	3.0	5.2
Home health care ¹ . . . . .	...	14.5	26.9	18.1	19.4	3.2	−3.7	−1.8	4.5
Nursing home care ¹ . . . . .	...	17.4	15.4	11.5	7.2	6.1	0.5	4.7	5.5
Retail outlet sales of medical products . . . . .	...	7.8	9.4	11.1	6.5	9.7	14.6	12.1	11.9
Prescription drugs . . . . .	...	7.5	8.2	12.8	8.6	12.8	19.7	16.4	15.7
Other medical products . . . . .	...	8.1	10.6	9.2	3.8	4.6	4.9	2.7	2.4
Government administration and net cost of private health insurance . . . . .	...	8.6	15.9	12.7	8.6	2.1	13.7	10.3	11.2
Government public health activities . . . . .	...	13.2	17.4	11.6	9.2	6.5	7.7	7.7	5.3
Investment . . . . .	...	12.9	7.9	8.0	4.3	5.5	7.3	16.2	9.0
Research ³ . . . . .	...	10.9	10.8	8.8	6.2	6.2	14.5	24.1	12.7
Construction . . . . .	...	14.1	6.1	7.3	2.4	4.6	−0.9	5.8	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 115 (page 2 of 2). National health expenditures, average annual percent change, and percent distribution, according to type of expenditure: United States, selected years 1960–2001

[Data are compiled from various sources by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services]

Type of national health expenditure	1960	1970	1980	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001
Percent distribution									
National health expenditures	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Health services and supplies	93.6	92.2	95.0	96.2	96.7	96.7	96.6	96.4	96.4
Personal health care	87.6	86.5	87.3	87.6	87.4	87.8	87.3	86.8	86.8
Hospital care	34.4	37.8	41.3	36.5	34.7	32.9	32.3	31.8	31.7
Professional services	31.3	28.3	27.4	31.2	32.0	32.7	32.5	32.4	32.5
Physician and clinical services	20.1	19.1	19.2	22.6	22.3	22.3	22.2	22.0	22.0
Other professional services	1.5	1.0	1.5	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
Dental services	7.4	6.4	5.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6
Other personal health care	2.4	1.7	1.3	1.4	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.9
Nursing home and home health	3.4	6.1	8.2	9.4	10.6	10.7	10.0	9.6	9.3
Home health care ¹	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.8	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.3
Nursing home care ¹	3.2	5.8	7.2	7.6	7.5	7.7	7.3	7.2	6.9
Retail outlet sales of medical products .	18.6	14.3	10.5	10.5	10.2	11.5	12.5	13.0	13.4
Prescription drugs	10.0	7.5	4.9	5.8	6.1	7.6	8.6	9.3	9.9
Other medical products	8.5	6.8	5.6	4.7	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.5
Government administration and net cost of private health insurance	4.5	3.8	4.9	5.7	6.1	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.3
Government public health activities	1.5	1.9	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3
Investment	6.4	7.8	5.0	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.6
Research ³	2.6	2.7	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3
Construction	3.8	5.2	2.8	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3

. . . Category not applicable.

¹Freestanding facilities only. Additional services of this type are provided in hospital-based facilities and counted as hospital care.

²Includes personal care services delivered by government public health agencies.

³Research and development expenditures of drug companies and other manufacturers and providers of medical equipment and supplies are excluded from “research expenditures,” but are included in the expenditure class in which the product falls in that they are covered by the payment received for that product.

NOTE: These data include revisions in health expenditures and differ from previous editions of *Health, United States*.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group, National health accounts, National health expenditures, 2001. Internet address: www.cms.hhs.gov/statistics/nhe/.